



**General Certificate of Secondary Education
June 2012**

Mathematics

43602F

Foundation

Unit 2

Final

Mark Scheme

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The following abbreviations are used on the mark scheme:

M	Method marks awarded for a correct method.
M dep	A method mark which is dependent on a previous method mark being awarded.
A	Accuracy marks awarded when following on from a correct method. It is not necessary always to see the method. This can be implied.
B	Marks awarded independent of method.
ft	Follow through marks. Marks awarded for correct working following a mistake in an earlier step.
SC	Special Case. Marks awarded for a common misinterpretation which has some mathematical worth.
oe	Or equivalent.
[<i>a</i>, <i>b</i>]	Accept values between <i>a</i> and <i>b</i> inclusive.

UNIT 2 FOUNDATION TIER**43602F**

1a	Accept any two whole numbers ending in a 0 or 5	B1	eg 0, 5, 10, 15, 20
1b	Any two of 1, 2, 3, 6, 9 or 18	B1	
1c	Any two of 16, 25, 36 or 49	B2	B1 for 1 correct and 1 incorrect. B1 for any two of $4^2, 5^2, 6^2, 7^2$ B1 for any two other square numbers
2	30 or 5	M1	Allow 30.0 or 5.0
	150	A1	Allow [145,156], but not 153.92 rounded.
3a	17	B1	
3b	55	B1	
3c	9	B1	
3d	180	B1	
4	6×85 or 510 or 6×0.85 or 5.1(0)	B1	States that saving is equal to two tins. Seen or implied.
	4×85 or 340 or 4×0.85 or 3.4(0)	B1	2×85 or 170 or 2×0.85 or 1.7 if it is their final calculation.
	1.70	Q1	Strand (i) Do not accept 1.7
5a	1200	B1	
5b	120 000	B1	
5c	10^6	B1	

6a	(0).8(0)	B1	
6b	$\frac{7}{10}$	B1	oe eg $\frac{14}{20}$, $\frac{70}{100}$
6c	(0).75	B1	
6d	0.7, $\frac{3}{4}$, 80(%)	B1 ft	In any format Allow correct answer or ft from their answers to a,b,c.
7	$\frac{15}{100}$ or 0.15 seen	M1	oe eg (10% =) 300 or (5% =) 150 or (1% =) 30
	$\frac{15}{100} \times 3000$	M1dep	oe 300 + 150
	450	A1	
	Yes	Q1ft	Strand (iii) Correct conclusion from their answer. Must have scored 1 st M1.
8a	50	B1	
8b	$(2y) = 8 + 3$ or $(2y) = 11$	M1	
	$5\frac{1}{2}$ or 5.5 or $\frac{11}{2}$	A1	oe
8c	$5m - 7p$	B2	B1 for $5m$ or $-7p$ Award B1 if further working seen after correct answer
9	Sight of 98 or 99	B1	
	$98 + 99 (= 197)$	M1	
	43	A1	SC2 for 42 [from $240 - (2 \times 99)$] SC1 for any three 2-digit numbers that total 240

10	A = 6	B1	
	B = 5	B1 ft	$(22 - 2 \times \text{their A}) \div 2$
	C = 10	B1 ft	$26 - \text{their A} - 2 \times \text{their B}$
	D = 7	B1 ft	$28 - \text{their A} - \text{their B} - \text{their C}$

11	5×3 and $(-)$ $4 \times \frac{1}{2}$ Or 15 and $(-)$ 2	M1	
	13	A1	

12	$n^2 - 1$ worked out correctly for at least one value of n	M1	0, 3, 8, 15, 24, 35 ...
	A correct calculation eg $6^2 - 1 = 35 (= 7 \times 5)$ or $8^2 - 1 = 63 (= 7 \times 9)$	A1	oe If incomplete eg $6^2 - 1$ or $n = 6$ award M1 A0

13	$3a \geq 2 - 5$ or $3a \geq -3$	M1	
	$a \geq -1$	A1	SC1 for -1 or $a = -1$ or $a > -1$

14	$60 \times 2.5 (= 150)$	M1	
	$25 \times 5 (+) 20 \times 4$ or 205	M1	
	their $150 + 100 - \text{their } 205$	M1	oe
	45	A1	
	their $45 \div 15$	M1dep	Dependent on 3 rd M1
	3	A1 ft	
	Alternative method		
	$5 - 2.5$ and $4 - 2.5$ or 2.5 and 1.5	M1	
	$25 \times \text{their } 2.5 (+) 20 \times \text{their } 1.5,$ or 92.5	M1	
	$100 - \text{their } 92.5$	M1	oe
	7.5	A1	
	Their $7.5 \div 15$ or 0.5 (+ 2.5)	M1dep	Dependent on 3 rd M1
	3	A1ft	

15a	48	B1	
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15b	14 (+) 20 (+) 10	M1	oe Allow one error
	44	A1	SC1 for 45

15c	E to F	B1	
	Steepest (gradient)	B1	oe

16	600 and 50 and 200	B3	<p>B2 for any two of 600, 50, 200</p> <p>B1 for any one of 600, 50, 200</p> <p>or for sight of $\frac{2}{3}$ or $\frac{3}{2}$ oe,</p> <p>or for sight of 2:3 or 3:2 oe</p> <p>Accept 66%,67%,150%</p> <p>If no correct values seen, B1 for any correct proportion eg Potatoes = 3 x stock Potatoes = 12 x carrots Stock = 4 x carrots</p>
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17	$w^2 + 6w$	B2	<p>B1 for w^2 or (+) $6w$</p> <p>Award B1 if further working seen after correct answer</p>
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18a	Identifies at least 1 pair of factors 2 (x) 63, 3 (x) 42, 6 (x) 21, 7(x) 18, 9 (x) 14	M1	Accept eg 3,6,7 Do not accept 1 (x) 126
	$2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7$	A1	oe must see multiplication signs SC1 for 2 (x) 3 (x) 7

18b	Identifies at least 1 pair of factors 2 (x) 36, 3 (x) 24, 4 (x) 18, 6 (x) 12, 8 (x) 9	M1	or 2 (x) 2 (x) (2) (x) 3 (x) 3 Do not accept 1 (x) 72
	18	A1 ft	SC1 for 6 or 9 or $2 \times 3 \times 3$

19	(Billie = £)8 $\left(\frac{2}{3} = \right) 8$	B1	
	their $8 \div 2 \times 3 (= 12)$	M1	oe
	their $12 \div 4 \times 5$	M1	oe
	15	A1	

