AQA

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number | | | | | | Candidate number | | | | |

Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Candidate signature _____

GCSE MATHEMATICS

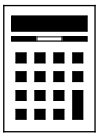
H

Higher Tier Paper 2 Calculator

Thursday 8 November 2018 Morning Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:
- a calculator
- mathematical instruments.



Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

For Examiner's Use	
Pages	Mark
2–3	
4–5	
6–7	
8–9	
10–11	
12–13	
14–15	
16–17	
18–19	
20–21	
22–23	
TOTAL	

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided

Do not write outside the box

1 What does $(A \cap B)$ represent in $P(A \cap B)$?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

A or B or both

A but not B

not A and not B

A and B

2 P is (4, 9) and Q is (–2, 1)

Circle the midpoint of PQ.

[1 mark]

(1, 5) (3, 4) (3, 5) (6, 8)

3 Which of these is a geometric progression?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

1 3 5 7 9

1 3 6 10 15

1 4 9 16 25

1 3 9 27 81

Do not write outside the box

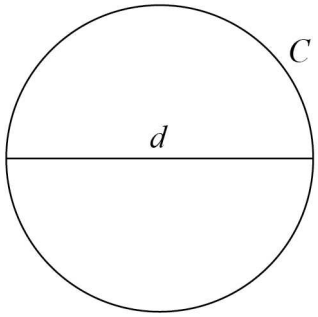
4 The bearing of *A* from *B* is 310°

Circle the bearing of *B* from *A*.

[1 mark]

050° 110° 130° 220°

5 A circle has circumference C and diameter d.



$C = kd$

What **value** does the constant k represent?

[1 mark]

Answer _____

5

Turn over ►

Do not write outside the box

6 Here is some information about 20 trains leaving a station.

Number of minutes late, t	Number of trains	Midpoint	
$0 \leqslant t < 5$	12		
$5 \leqslant t < 10$	7		
$10 \leqslant t < 15$	1		
$t \geqslant 15$	0		

6 (a) Work out an estimate of the mean number of minutes late.

[3 marks]

Answer _____ minutes

Do not write outside the box

6 (b) The station manager looks at the information in more detail.

Number of minutes late, t	Number of trains
$0 \leqslant t < 2$	12
$2 \leqslant t < 4$	0
$4 \leqslant t < 6$	7
$6 \leqslant t < 8$	0
$8 \leqslant t < 10$	0
$10 \leqslant t < 12$	1

He works out an estimate of the mean using this information.

How does his estimate compare with the answer to part (a)?
Tick **one** box.

[1 mark]

☐ Higher than part (a)

☐ Same as part (a)

☐ Lower than part (a)

☐ Not possible to tell

Turn over for the next question

4

Do not write outside the box

7 Work out the values of a and b in the identity

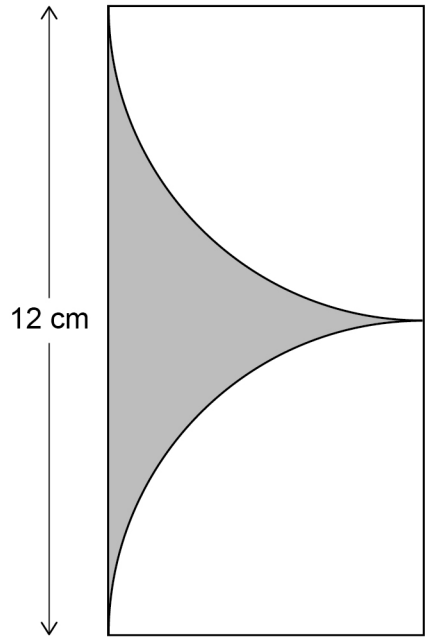
$$5(7x + 8) + 3(2x + b) \equiv ax + 13$$

[4 marks]

a = _____ b = _____

Do not write outside the box

8 Two identical quarter circles are cut from a rectangle as shown.



Not drawn accurately

Work out the shaded area.

[4 marks]

Answer _____ cm^2

8

Turn over ►

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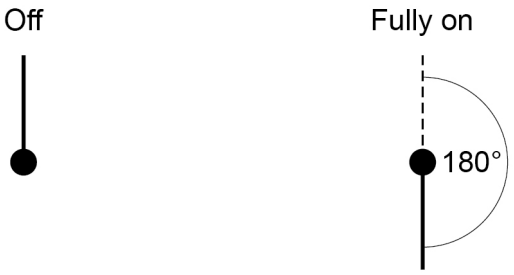
9 The diagrams show the position of a tap when off and fully on.

The tap is fully on when the angle of turn is 180°



When fully on, water flows out of the tap at 14 litres per minute.

The rate at which water flows out is in direct proportion to the angle of turn.

The tap is turned 135°

The water flows into a tank with a capacity of 79.8 litres.

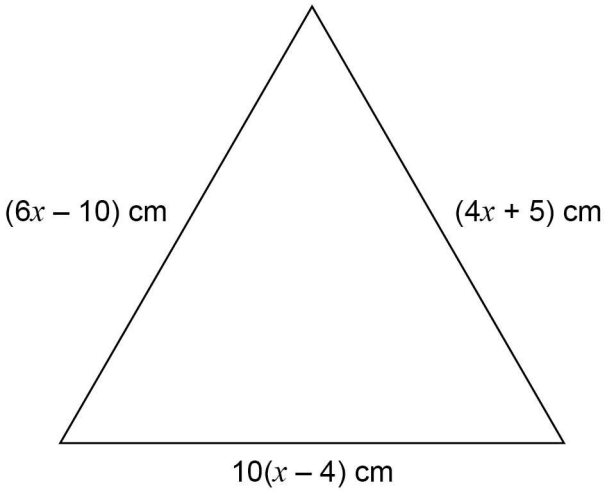
Will it take **less than** $7\frac{1}{2}$ minutes to fill the tank?

You **must** show your working.

[4 marks]

Do not write outside the box

10 This triangle is equilateral.



Not drawn accurately

Is the perimeter of the triangle greater than one metre?

You **must** show your working.

[5 marks]

9

Do not write outside the box

11 An approximation for the value of π is given by

$$4\left(1-\frac{22}{57}+\frac{22}{85}-\frac{22}{105}+\frac{22}{117}-\frac{22}{242}\right)$$

Use your calculator to show that this approximation is within 0.1 of 3.14

[2 marks]

12 Work out $\dfrac{9.12\times10^{10}}{3.2\times10^{4}}$

Give your answer in standard form.

[2 marks]

Answer _____

Do not write outside the box

13 Ashraf is going to put boxes into a crate.

The crate is a cuboid measuring 2.5 m by 2 m by 1.2 m

Each box is a cube of length 50 cm

He does these calculations.

volume of crate	=	$2.5 \times 2 \times 1.2$
	=	$6\ m^3$
volume of one box	=	$0.5 \times 0.5 \times 0.5$
	=	$0.125\ m^3$
number of boxes	=	$6 \div 0.125$
	=	48

He claims,

''I can put 48 boxes in the crate.''

Evaluate Ashraf's method **and** claim.

[2 marks]

14 The cross section of a prism has n sides.

Circle the expression for the number of edges of the prism.

[1 mark]

$2n$ $3n$ $n + 2$ $2n + 3$

7

Do not write outside the box

15 The volume of a medal is 45 cm^3

The medal is made from copper and tin.

volume of copper : volume of tin = 22 : 3

The density of copper is 8.96 g/cm^3

The density of tin is 7.31 g/cm^3

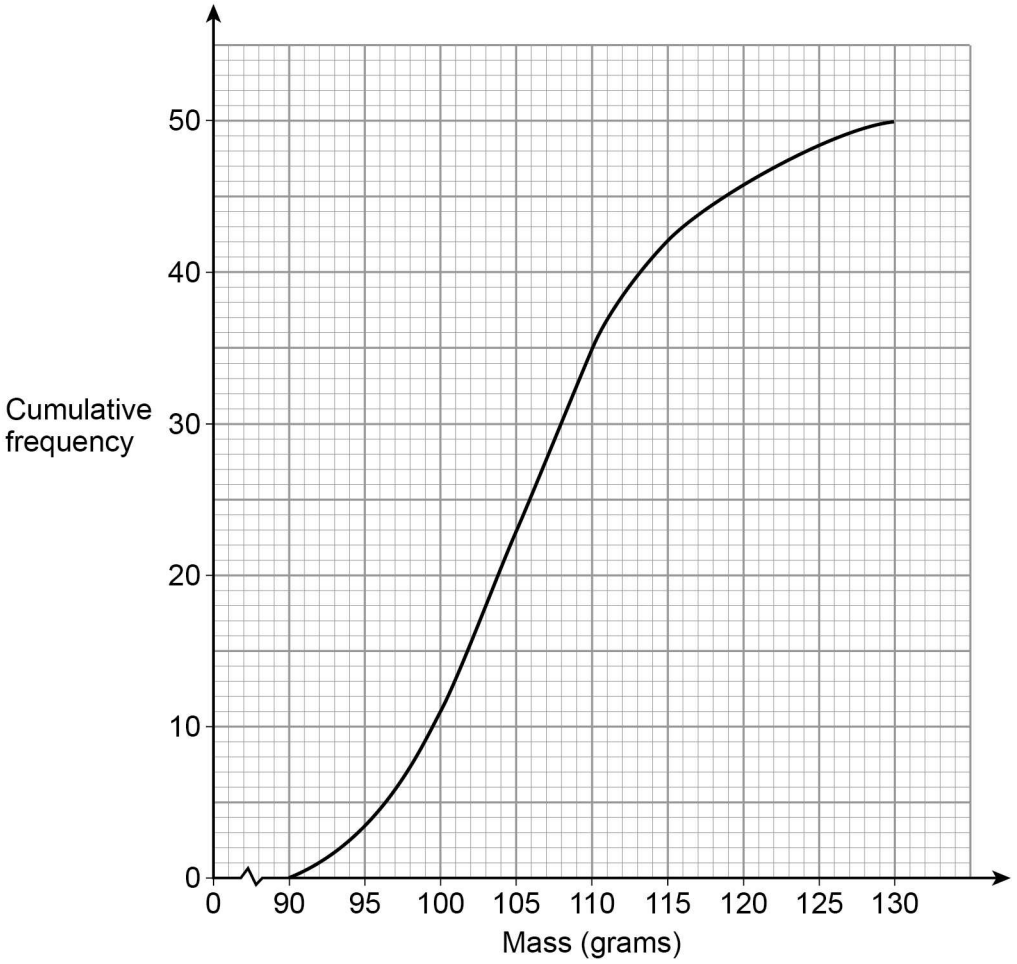
Work out the mass of the medal.

[4 marks]

Answer _____ grams

Do not write outside the box

16 The cumulative frequency graph shows information about the masses of 50 apples.



16 (a) Use the graph to estimate the median mass of the apples.

[1 mark]

Answer _____ grams

16 (b) Estimate the proportion of the apples that have a mass greater than 115 grams.

[2 marks]

_____

_____

Answer _____

7

Turn over ►

Do not write outside the box

17 a is a prime number.

b is an even number.

$N = a^2 + ab$

Circle the correct statement about N.

[1 mark]

could be even or odd	always even
always prime	always odd

18 A bag contains 20 discs.

10 are red, 7 are blue and 3 are green.

18 (a) Marnie takes a disc at random before putting it back in the bag.

Nick then takes a disc at random before putting it back in the bag.

Olly then takes a disc at random.

Work out the probability that they all take a red disc.

[2 marks]

Answer _____

Do not write outside the box

18 (b) All 20 discs are in the bag.

Reggie takes three discs at random, one after the other.

After he takes a disc he does **not** put it back in the bag.

Reggie's first disc is blue.

Work out the probability that all three discs are different colours.

[3 marks]

Answer _____

6

Turn over ►

Do not write outside the box

19

Lunch

Choose one starter and one main course

There are four starters and ten main courses to choose from.

Two of the starters and three of the main courses are suitable for vegans.

What percentage of the possible lunches have **both** courses suitable for vegans?

[3 marks]

Answer _____ %

20 n is a positive integer.

Prove algebraically that $2n^2\left(\frac{3}{n}+n\right)+6n\left(n^2-1\right)$ is a cube number.

[3 marks]

Do not write outside the box

21 y is inversely proportional to $\sqrt{x}$

$y = 4$ when $x = 9$

21 (a) Work out an equation connecting y and x.

[3 marks]

Answer _____

21 (b) Work out the value of y when $x = 25$

[2 marks]

Answer _____

Turn over for the next question

11

Do not write outside the box

22 Simplify fully $\dfrac{x^5 - 4x^3}{3x - 6}$

[3 marks]

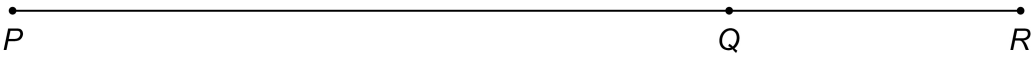
Answer _____

23 *PQR* is a straight line.

PQ : *QR* = 3 : 1

$\overrightarrow{PQ} = \mathbf{a}$

Not drawn accurately



Circle the vector $\overrightarrow{RQ}$

[1 mark]

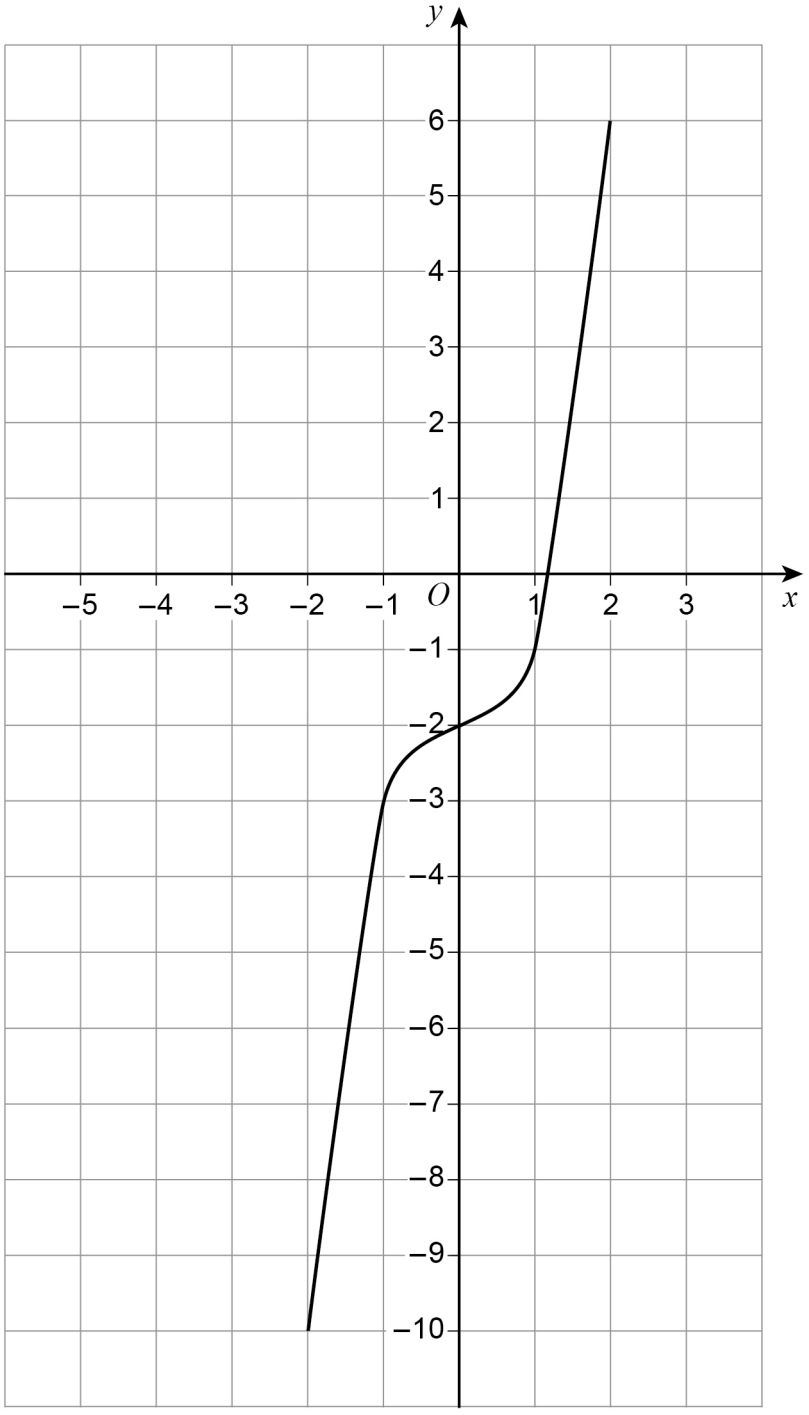
$\frac{1}{3}\mathbf{a}$ $\quad$ $\frac{1}{4}\mathbf{a}$ $\quad$ $-\frac{1}{3}\mathbf{a}$ $\quad$ $-\frac{1}{4}\mathbf{a}$

Do not write outside the box

24 Here is a sketch of $y = f(x)$

The curve passes through the points

(–2, –10) (–1, –3) (0, –2) (1, –1) (2, 6)



On the grid, sketch the curve $y = f(x + 2)$

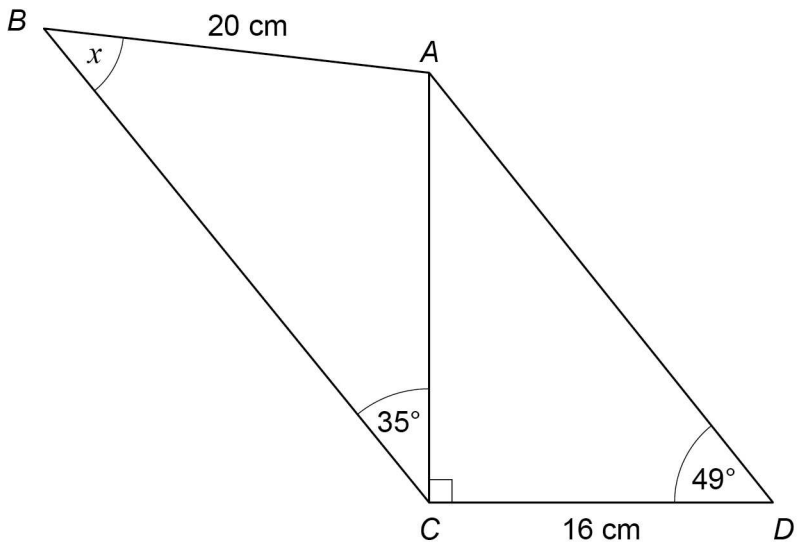
[2 marks]

6

Turn over ►

Do not write outside the box

25 *ABC* and *ACD* are triangles.



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Work out the size of angle x.

[5 marks]

Answer _____ degrees

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26 $f(x) = \dfrac{x}{x+2}$ $g(x) = x^2 - 2$

Work out $fg(x)$

Give your answer in the form $a + bx^n$ where a, b and n are integers.

[3 marks]

Answer _____

27 The point $\left(3, \dfrac{1}{64}\right)$ lies on the curve $y = k^x$ where k is a constant.

Show that the point $\left(\dfrac{1}{2}, \dfrac{1}{2}\right)$ lies on the curve.

[3 marks]

11

Turn over ►

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28 Izzy runs an 80-metre race in 14 seconds.

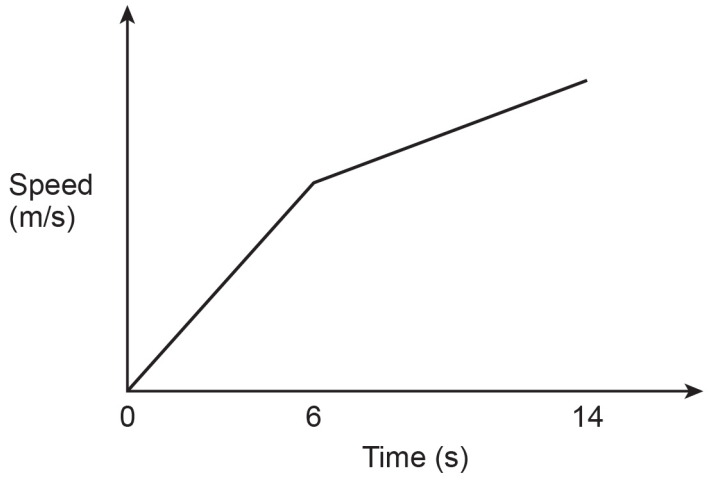
During the first 6 seconds her speed increases at a constant rate.

During the last 8 seconds her speed increases at a different constant rate.

Her speed at 14 seconds is 2 m/s more than her speed at 6 seconds.

Here is a sketch of her speed-time graph.

Not drawn accurately



28 (a) Work out her acceleration during the last 8 seconds.

State the units of your answer.

[2 marks]

Answer _____

Do not write outside the box

28 (b) When Izzy finishes the 80-metre race, her speed is v m/s

Work out the value of v.

[4 marks]

Answer _____

END OF QUESTIONS

6

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